



# Minimising Customer Injury Risk

Customer personal injury claims can be costly and very damaging to a retail establishment's reputation. They can be much more frequent than employee claims in some types of stores, especially warehouses that allow customer access. Employee safety programmes are not sufficient to protect customers, who are more at risk for accidents than employees for three main reasons:

- 1. Customers expect the store to be safe.
- 2. Groups like children and the elderly are predisposed to injury.
- 3. Customers do not receive safety training.

Understand to what extent you are liable for customer injuries on your premises and take steps to prevent injury.

#### Your Liability

You are required to maintain safe premises for your customers. In legal terms, you have a high duty of care. This includes the duty to warn customers of non-obvious, dangerous conditions that you know about, to use ordinary care in active operations in the business, and to make reasonable inspections to discover dangerous conditions and make them safe. Most customer accidents are preventable, so it is important to take steps to make your facility safer and less exposed to the risk of customer injury and litigation.

#### Common Injuries

Common injuries that could become your liability include:

 Slips and falls as a result of wet floors, torn carpets, poor lighting or escalators. This type of injury is extremely common.

- Head and body injuries from falling objects, retail displays, out-of-reach objects or other mishaps.
- Shopping trolley injuries as a result of the trolley tipping.
- Overcrowding injuries, such as trampling.
- Car park injuries as a result of cracked, improperly designed lots or failure to remove ice or snow.

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#### Methods of Prevention

Steps you can take to minimise the risk of a customer claim include the following:

- Identify high-risk areas of the facility (such as where liquids are frequently spilt or tracked), and set up an employee inspection schedule to ensure it does not become a dangerous condition.
- Install video cameras to more efficiently monitor the premises for dangerous conditions and provide proof in case of a claim.
- During snowy, icy or rainy weather conditions, take care of dangerous situations on pavement, stairs and car parks promptly.
- Ensure proper lighting in all areas of the store, and check on a regular basis that all bulbs are functioning. Document your inspections.

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- Ensure that displays are stable, and always put heavy items near the bottom of shelves.
- Properly maintain and inspect shopping trolleys, and discard those that present a risk of tipping.
- Control crowds, especially during busy seasons or large sale events, through physical methods, such as entry turnstiles.
- Design car parks to avoid injury. Repave, repair and check for hazardous conditions regularly.
  Document these inspections.

### **Detecting Fraud**

Criminal accident teams can stage injuries, targeting several businesses in the same area. This fraud could cost you millions of pounds in unwarranted payouts.

#### Transfer Risk

Liability insurance addresses the cost of legal damages and claims up to policy limits. Work with Robison & Co Ltd to design the liability package that fits your business—you will be able to select from a wide range of cover options that you can tailor for your unique needs.

